Appendix K Blakeney Bridge Replacement Options PIC Documents, November 2022



#### **MEDIA RELEASE**

For immediate release Nov. 10, 2022

# Information session for Blakeney Bridge planned for Dec. 1

Lanark County is planning to replace the Blakeney Bridge and wants to hear from you!

The bridge crosses the Mississippi River between Almonte and Pakenham and is located on Blakeney Road just west of Blakeney. It consists of three structures and was built in 1915, currently serving an average of 400 cars per day. Recent inspections have prompted a load limit of 5 tonnes, which is now in effect, and have identified the need to replace the bridge as soon as possible, likely in 2023 or 2024 using a modular panel bridge. The county has authorized repairs in an effort to restore the previous 12-tonne limit. The bridge will be closed for two weeks starting Nov. 14 to complete the work.

"Public and agency consultation is an important component of the project," said Sean Derouin, Lanark County public works manager. "Lanark County Council will determine whether the bridge will be replaced with a single-lane or two-lane structure once the consultation process of the Municipal Class Environmental Assessment (EA) undertaking is complete. The options review is a priority for the county due to the bridge's age and condition, the posted weight restriction, and its potential cultural and heritage value."

The EA process applies to municipal infrastructure projects, including road and bridge works. It is currently proceeding as a Schedule B process in accordance with the manual issued by the Municipal Engineers Association but is subject to change.

A public information centre (PIC) is part of the process and this will be held in a drop-in format on Thursday, Dec. 1, 2022 from 6 to 8 p.m. at the Almonte and District Community Centre, 182 Bridge St., Almonte. There will be displays showing design options and information regarding their cultural heritage impact. County staff will be on hand to answer questions.

Once comments and necessary approvals are received, the county plans to proceed with the planning, design and construction of the project. The matter is scheduled to be discussed at the council meeting on Dec. 14 at 5 p.m., 99 Christie Lake Road, Perth. The public can attend in person or virtually through the county's Facebook page. As part of the EA process, a "notice of completion" is sent to affected agencies and the public for a 30-day review period prior to implementation.

Anyone is welcome to attend the PIC or submit comments by e-mail to <a href="mailto:blakeneybridge@lanarkcounty.ca">blakeneybridge@lanarkcounty.ca</a> no later than Dec. 7. More information can be found at <a href="https://www.lanarkcounty.ca/blakeneybridge">www.lanarkcounty.ca/blakeneybridge</a>.



#### **MEDIA RELEASE**

For more information/media interviews, contact: Sean Derouin Public Works Manager Lanark County 1-888-9-LANARK, ext. 3194

E-mail: sderouin@lanarkcounty.ca



#### **MEDIA RELEASE**

For immediate release Feb. 5, 2024

# Information session for Blakeney Bridge planned for Feb. 29

Lanark County is providing the public with an in-person update on the Blakeney Bridge replacement design and schedule.

The existing single-lane bridge is more than 100 years old and crosses the Mississippi River between Almonte and Pakenham. It is slated to be replaced this year with a two-lane modular steel bridge, including a dedicated 1.6-metre lane for pedestrians and cyclists separated by flexible bollards during the summer.

"The public information centre will include displays showing the final design, along with information about the proposed schedule," said Lanark County Public Works Manager Sean Derouin. "County staff will be on hand to answer questions as well."

The public information centre (PIC) will be held in a drop-in format on Thursday, Feb. 29, 2024 from 6 to 8 p.m. at the Almonte and District Community Centre, 182 Bridge St., Almonte.

More details about the bridge replacement can be found at www.lanarkcounty.ca/blakeneybridge.

-30 -

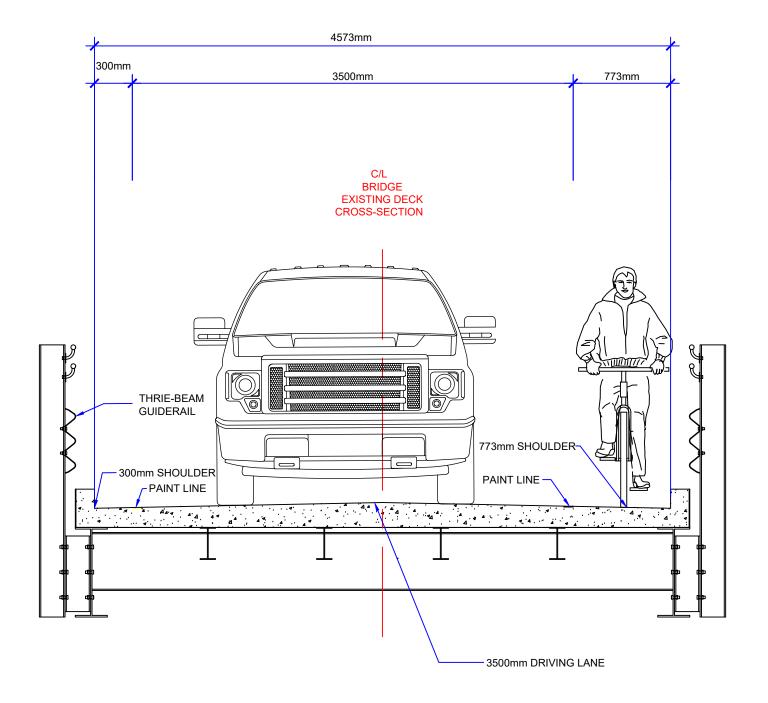
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Public Works Manager
Lanark County
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E-mail: <a href="mailto:sderouin@lanarkcounty.ca">sderouin@lanarkcounty.ca</a>
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<a href="mailto:sderouin@lanarkcounty.ca">sderouin@lanarkcounty.ca</a>

# Blakeney Bridge Replacement Options



#### **EXISTING BRIDGE DECK CROSS-SECTION**

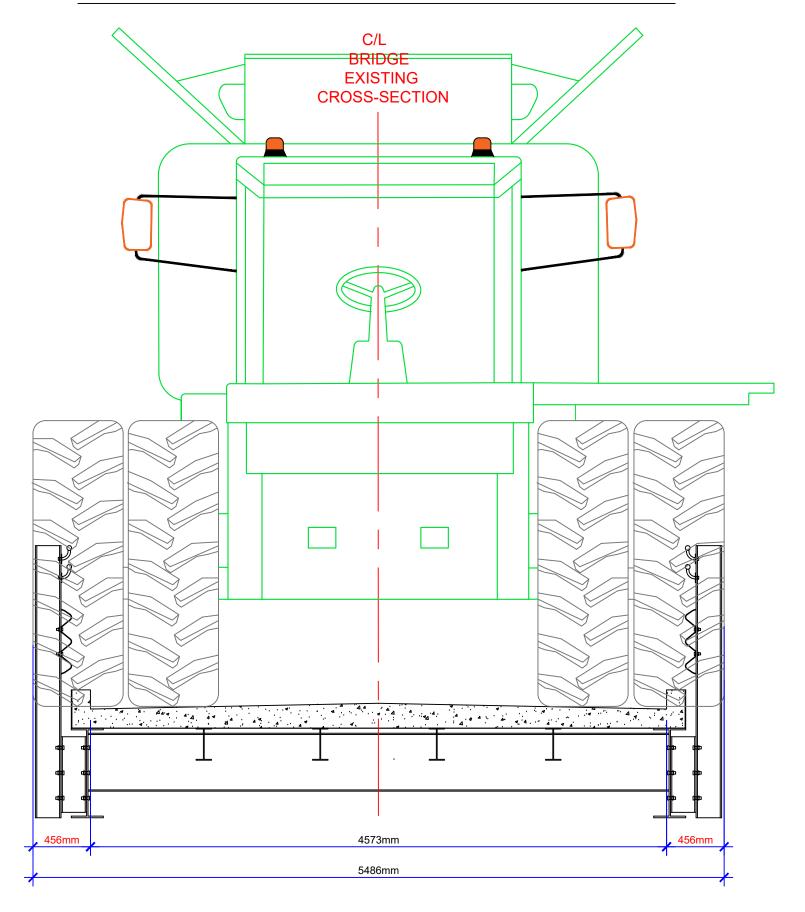




- \* ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm
- \* SCALE: 1:30



#### **EXISTING BRIDGE DECK WITH 18ft COMBINE HARVESTER**

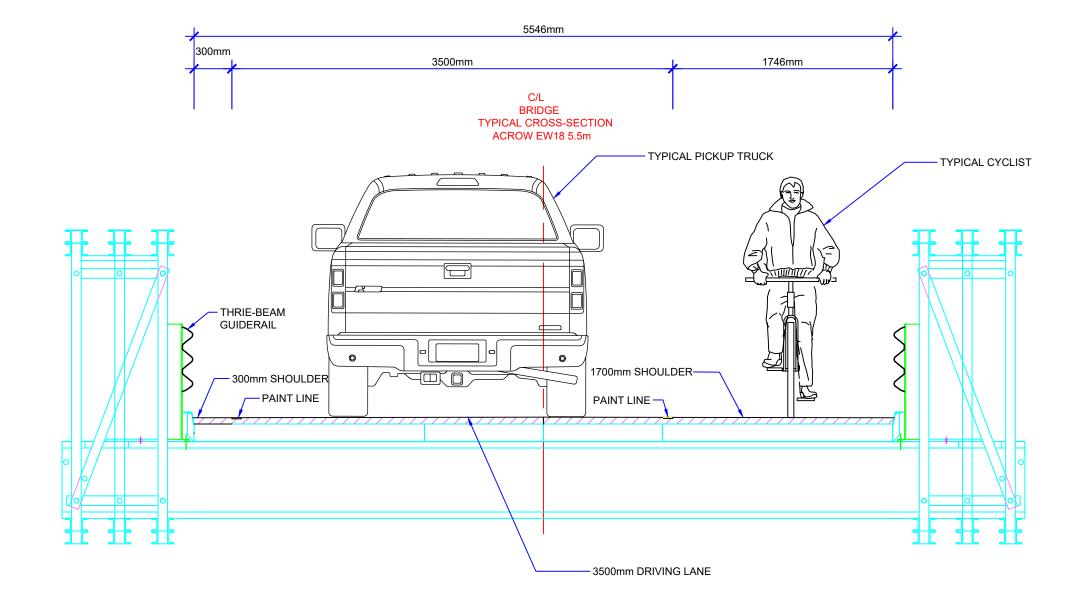




- \* ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm
- \* SCALE: 1:30
- \* COMBINE HARVESTER EXCEEDS MAXIMUM WIDTH OF BRIDGE DECK



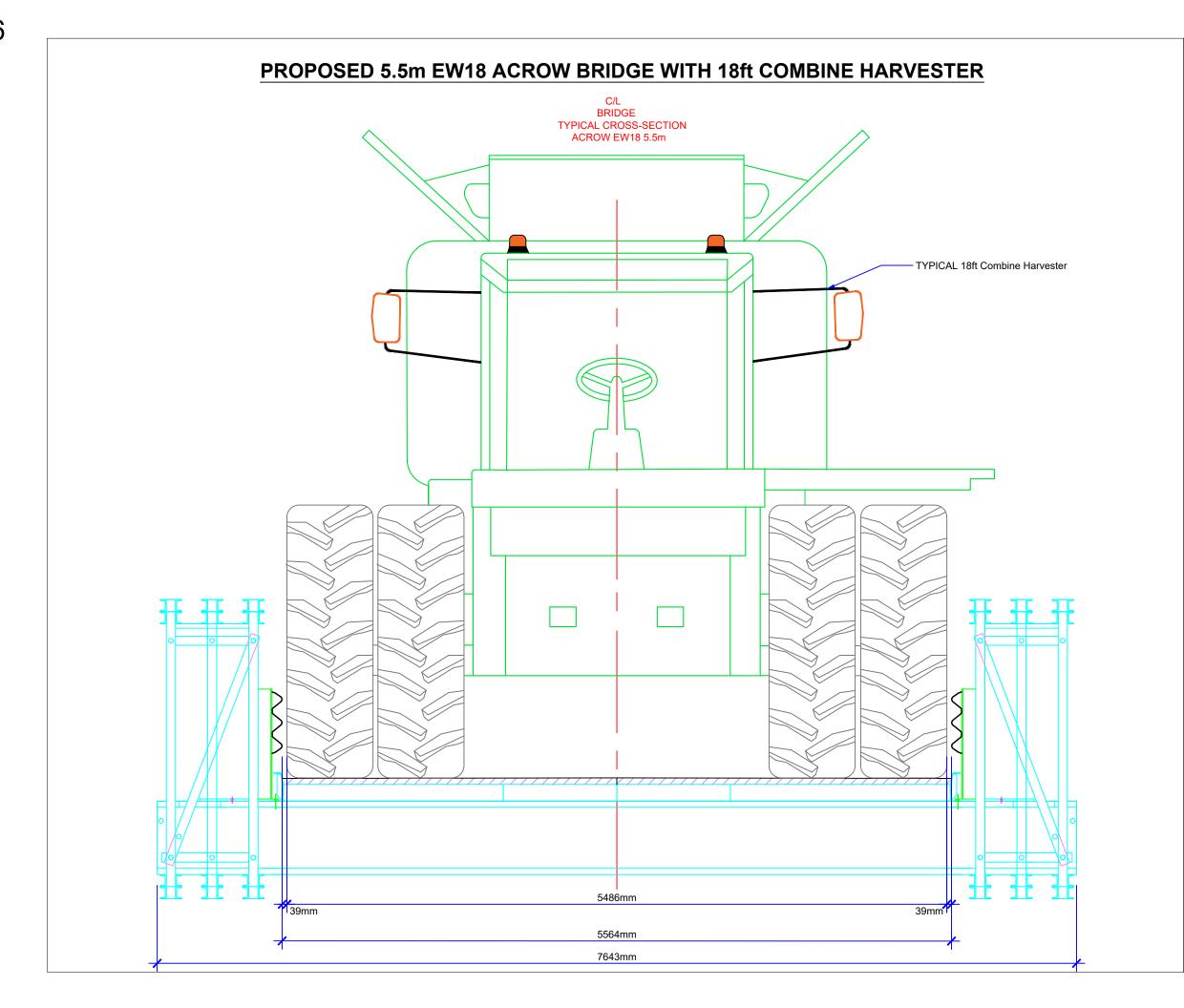
#### PROPOSED 5.5m EW18 ACROW CROSS-SECTION





- \* ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm
- \* SCALE: 1:30

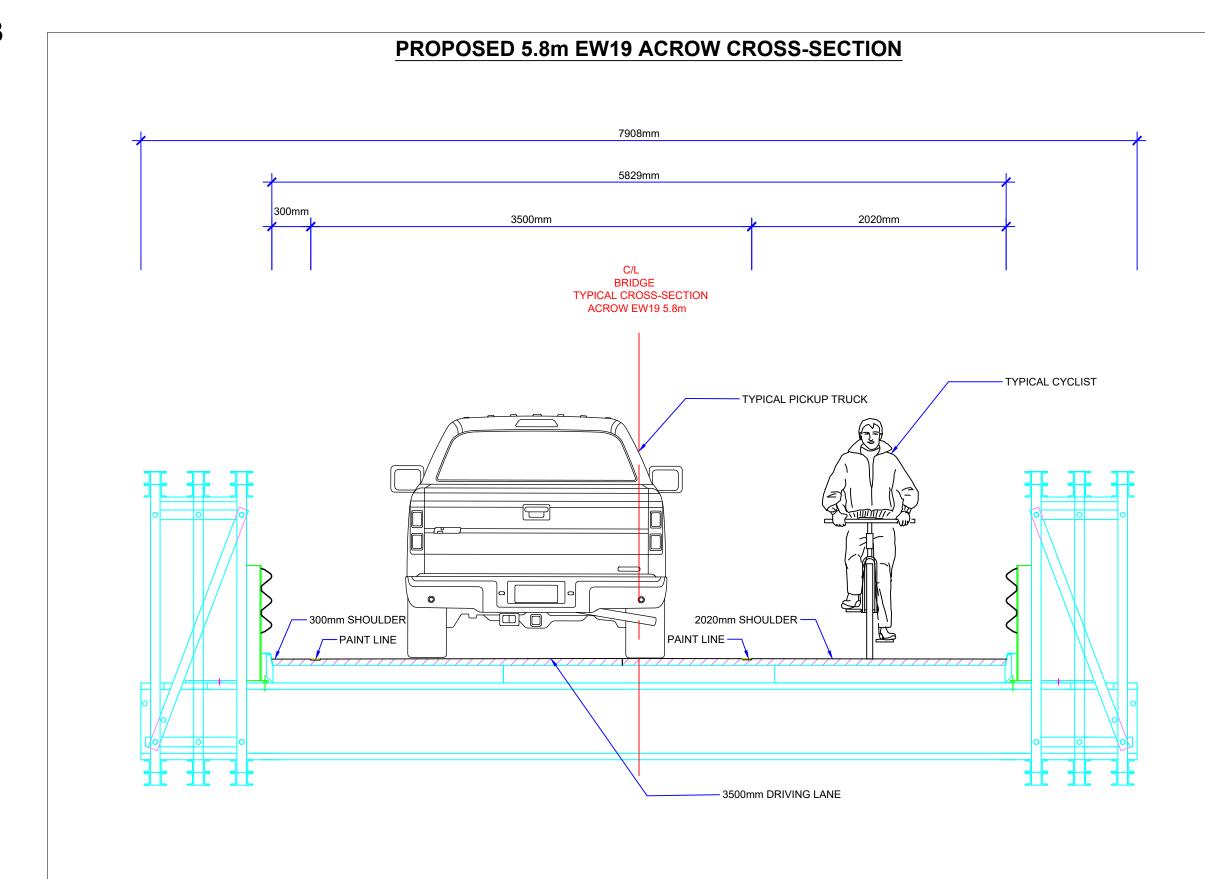






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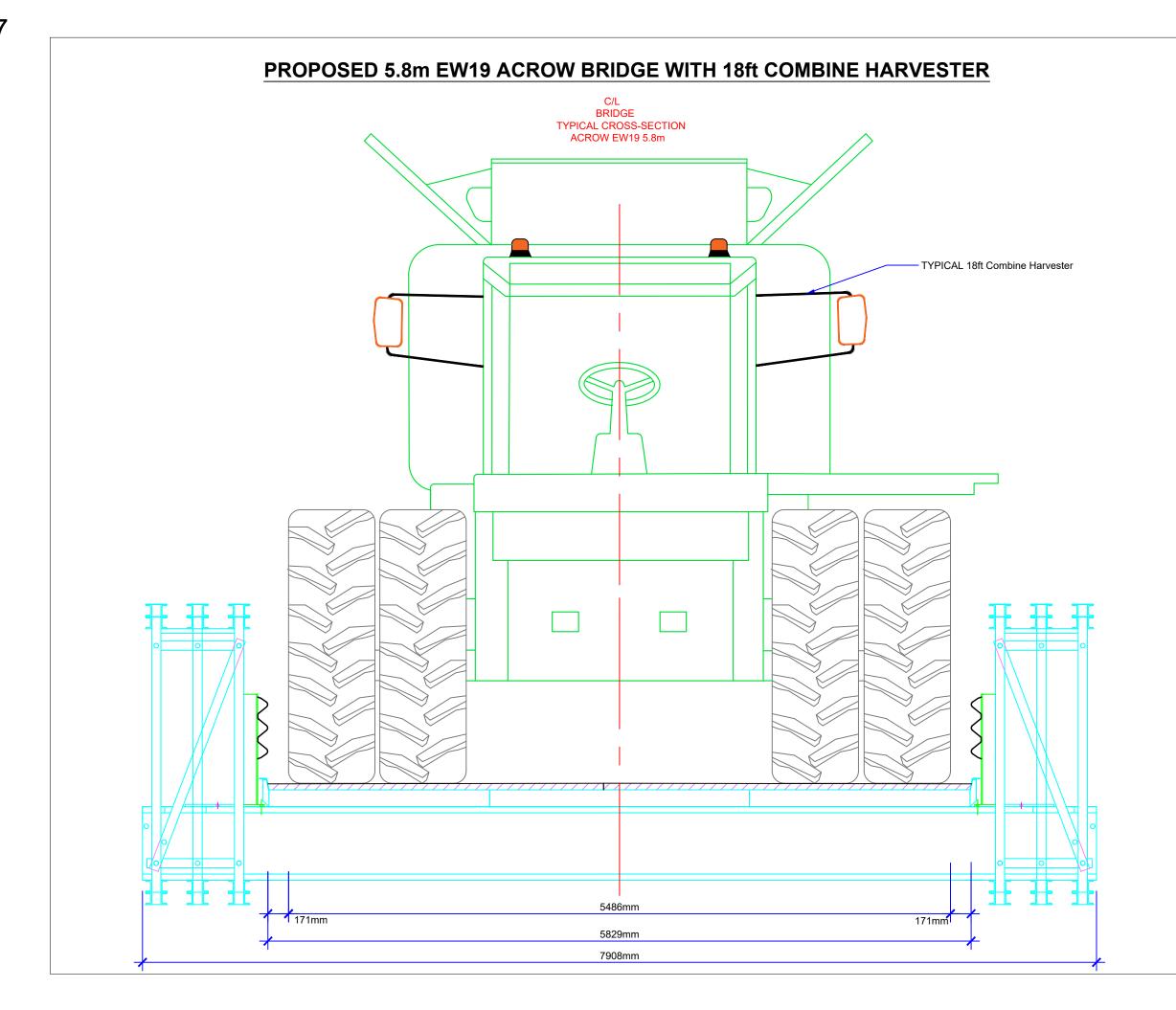


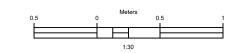




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- \* ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm
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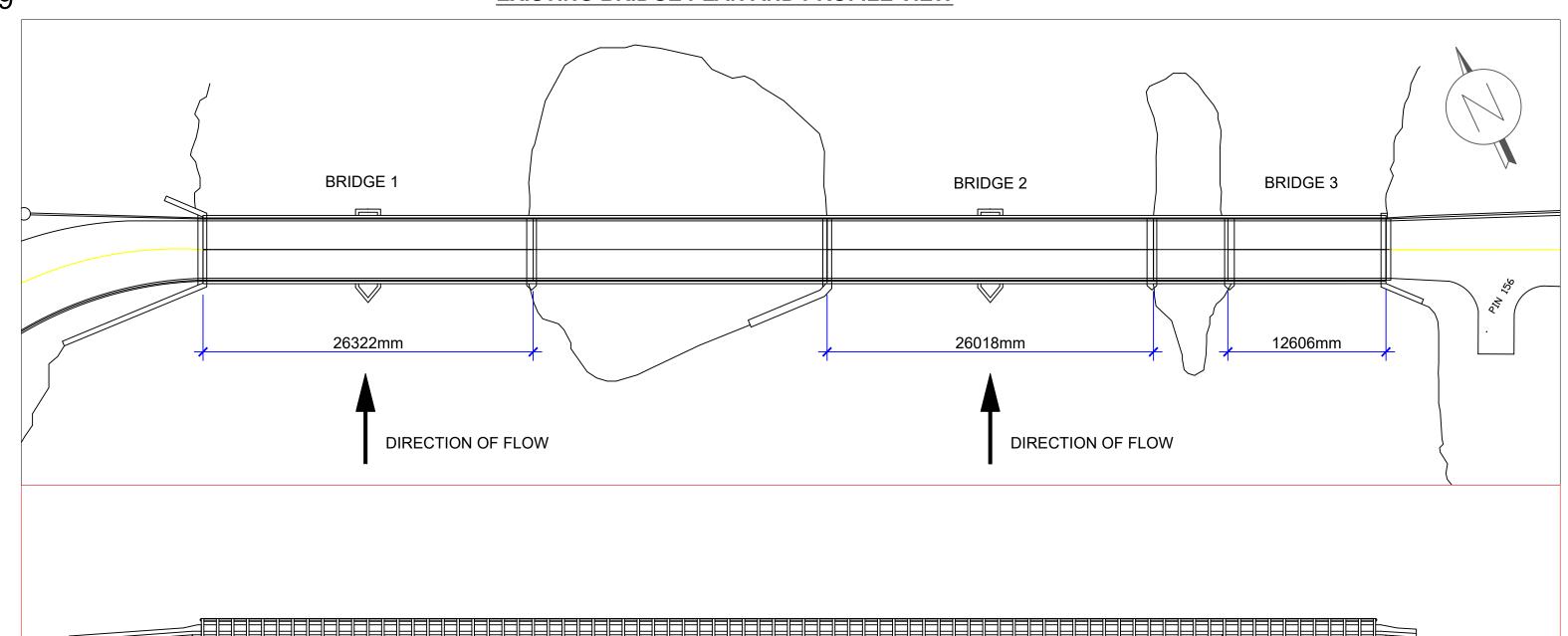
### PROPOSED 7.3m TL24 ACROW CROSS-SECTION 7396mm 198mm 198mm 3500mm 3500mm TYPICAL PICKUP TRUCK C/L BRIDGE TYPICAL CROSS-SECTION ACROW TL24 5.5m THRIE-BEAM GUIDERAIL PAINT LINE --PAINT LINE 198mm SHOULDER 198mm SHOULDER -3500mm DRIVING LANE -- 3500mm DRIVING LANE

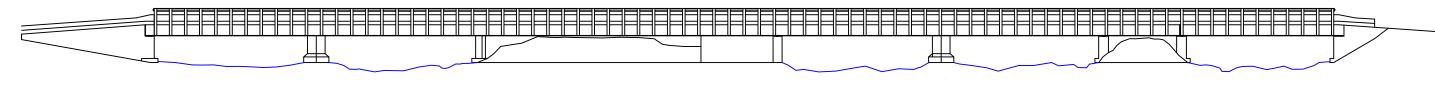


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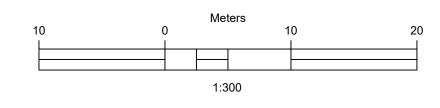
#### **EXISTING BRIDGE PLAN AND PROFILE VIEW**



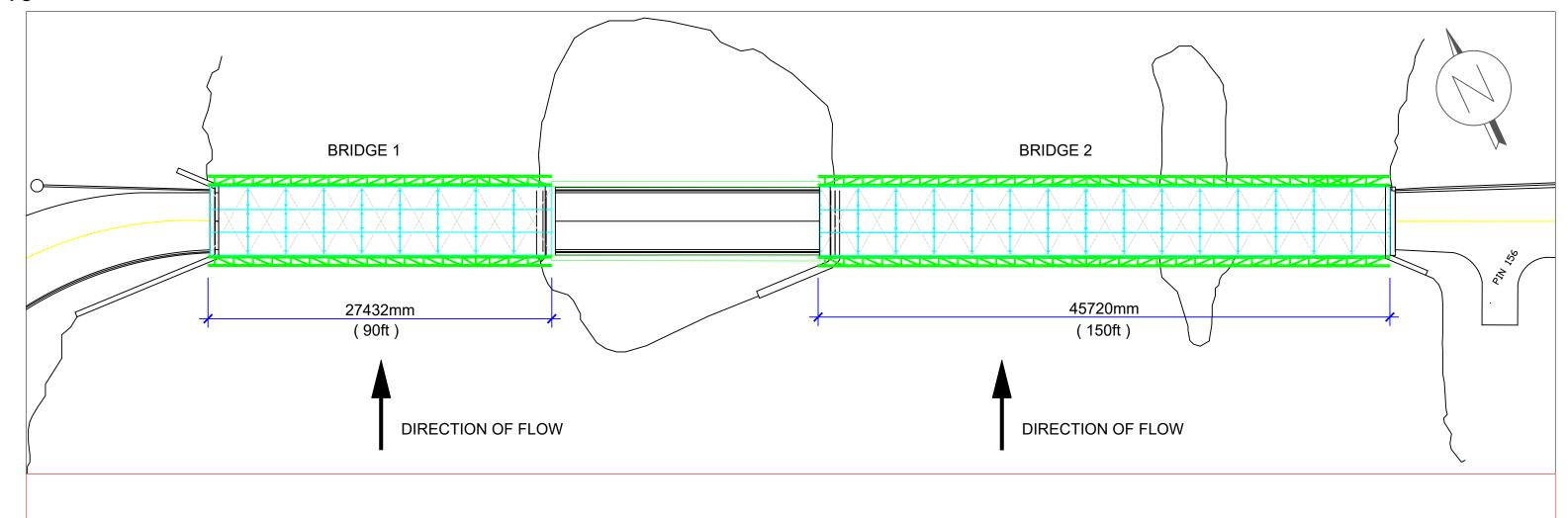


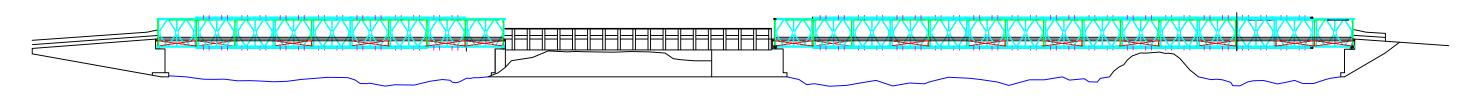
- \* ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm
- \* SCALE: 1:300





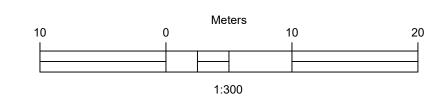
#### EXAMPLE 5.5m ACROW BRIDGE PLAN AND PROFILE VIEW





- \* 5.5m ACROW BRIDGE SHOWN
- \* ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm
- \* SCALE: 1:300







#### **BLAKENEY BRIDGE REPLACEMENT PIC**

#### **ATTENDANCE SHEET**

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 1, 2022, 6:00 - 8:00 PM

Name: PLEASE PRINT	Address:	Phone #:	E-Mail Address:
LEWIS ROBART	505 MOUNTAIN VIEW RD PAKENHAM	613 314 1049	LCRUBART @ GMAIL.
RIAKNNIIK	PAISS ISBIPPI MILLS	613256-1735	
RULLIERES	579 ARE AND MM	613-223-4449	Phonoce Storm. Ca
Tony Jonas	235 OTTAWA ST AWONTH	613 887 496/	tory-bres_ 4 e hotmailo
Part Kelly	806 Golden Line Rol Alma	46/3 277-05/4	
Shelley myhail	6443 Martinst H. Almont		mbashelley who mall
RONA KAT Aylin	9 267 Spring Almite	613-804-4617	
Jonathan Herchand	131 Cector Hill	U3 371 8429	jone, then merchand @ hother! 1. ca
Wesley Thom	1342 Rangey Conc 8 Almonte	613 898 3276	rocky rapids forms & small con
STEWART /EAMAN	5907 MARTIN ST. N.	256-2761	zeamen @ bell. net



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	THORODAT, DEGENDER 1, 2	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE		
Name: PLEASE PRINT	Address:	Phone #:	E-Mail Address:	
Bienda Cochran	2727 Conc 8 Romsay	613 621 1202	Cosperators, ca	
Julie Leaman	5907 MARTIN ST. N	613 256-2361	spiritmatters @ beil a	ne
Ber Holmes	1928 Con- 7B Ramsay	013-316-	Pholmese mississierimalls.	са
Don, Adam t Cathy Cochran	2556 Ramsay Conc 713	613-256-1029	cochransends 1 egmail. en	m
			×	



# Blakeney Bridge Rehabilitation Public Information Centre Almonte & District Community Centre, 182 Bridge St, Almonte Thursday December 1/6:00 – 8:00 PM

#### PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY

#### Please indicate if you plan to provide comment via email

Please check the box of your preferred replacement alternative:  Single lane bridge: 5.5M Single lane bridge: 5.8M Two-lane bridge: 7.3M
Brenda Gochran Will email connects
email connects

Note: All personal information collected on this Form will only be used for this Project and in accordance with the *Freedom of Information Act*. Personal information will not be included in the Report Documentation.

Please deposit comments, in the box provided, or e-mail or fax it to the following, no later than Wednesday, December 7, 2022:

Sean Derouin, P.Eng., C.E.T.
Public Works Manager, Lanark County
613-267-1353
Fax 613-267-2793



Blakeney Bridge Rehabilitation
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No large. 7.5M	
Profer to have 2 houre Bridge	

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As Woll.

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☐ Single lane bridge: 5.8M
록 Two-lane bridge: 7.3M

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Combines with Duals all round with Space
Combines with Duals all round with Spacer
slule 19 fr.
when will anything smaller them 2 lanes beams
obsolète.
BIII Duncar - Pakenham
- 111 1

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enough rosm for pedestrians ! large
en great ust keeps speed down.
Maritian River
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☐ Single lane bridge: 5.5M☐ Single lane bridge: 5.8M☐ Two-lane bridge: 7.3M☐

Sinhe lane incl. Space for
Since lane incl. space for pedestrians will keep our village a village.
village a village.
Toaller Attinson
Healten Attenson Bakeney resident

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Single lane bridge: 5.8M
Two-lane bridge: 7.3M

☐ Two-lane bridge: 7.3M
Any single lane, Whatever the farmers need,
Don't want to encourage additional traffic
Don't want to encourage additional traffic through Blakeney. It should not be thoroughfare,
Like the chain + slow pace of life that the
Single lane provides.
Often walkers + (fictor) people fishing from bridge.
Often walkers + (fiction) people fishing from bridge.  Space to accompdate tractors would also a comodate
people. Robin Hall robinkhallegma
ce

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1 BELIEVE THAT THE 5.8M BRIDGE
MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS FOR
THE VILLAGE TRAFFIC. WE NEED
TO KEEP A SINGLE LANE BRIDGE
IN ORDER TO CONTROL SPEED.
Linda Barg
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#### PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY

Please ind Please check the b Single lar Single lar Two-lane	oox of yo ne bridge ne bridge	:: 5.5M :: 5.8M )	rovide placeme	comment via ent alternative	ema	il
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Please indicate if	you	plan to	provide	commen	t vi	a email
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Please check the box of your preferred replacement alternative:  ☐ Single lane bridge: 5.5M  ☐ Single lane bridge: 5.8M  ☐ Two-lane bridge: 7.3M
I LIKE THE EXTRA WISTH OF OPTION B, BOTH FOR
PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC & THE PASSAGE OF LARGE
FARM EQUIPMENT.
THE MAIN CONCERN IS THE CONTROL OF CAR
TRAFFIC SPEED THROUGH THE HAMLET OF
BLAKENEY - A SINGLE LANE BRIDGE WOULD
SLOW THE TRAFFIC DOWN SOMEWHAT.
MORE EDUCATION IS NEEDED TO CONVINCE
DIORIE OF THE DANGERS OF SPEEDMIO-IN A

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RESIDENTIAL ZONE. LOTS OF WALKERS HERE - KIDS &

DOGS/

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Bridge needs to accommodate form
machinery with clear sight was.
Enstration I love trucks shald be
barred Iron use of bridge.

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Single lane bridge: 5.8M

Two-lane bridge: 7.3M

I AM OFRITHING SYMPATHETIC TO THE WEED
FOR LOCAL FAR MERS TO BE ABLE TO GET EQUIPMENT
ACROSS THE BRIDGE. HOWEVER, THE TRAFFIC PROBLEMS
WITH SPEED IN THE VILLAGE WOOLD BE INCREASED
EXPONENTIALLY WITH A TWO-LANE BRIDGE.
I DO NOT BELIEVE TWO LANES ARE NEEDED
FOR THE LARGE PERCENTAGE OF TRAFFIC THROOK
THE VILLAGE

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☑ Single lane bridge: 5.8M ☐ Two-lane bridge: 7.3M	
I think the lindge	should be wider to accompidate
lage form machinery	and a lane for walkers
last not I fame!	

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1. toxical
implement cultural. Theritage in
implement cultural, Nheritage in  bridge design, using local
artists.
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Please deposit comments, in the box provided, or e-mail or fax it to the following, no later than Wednesday, December 7, 2022:

Sean Derouin, P.Eng., C.E.T.
Public Works Manager, Lanark County
613-267-1353
Fax 613-267-2793



Blakeney Bridge Rehabilitation
Public Information Centre
Almonte & District Community Centre, 182 Bridge St, Almonte
Thursday December 1/6:00 – 8:00 PM

## PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY

Please indicate if you plan to provide comment via email
Please theck the box of your preferred replacement alternative:
Single lane bridge: 5.5M
Single lane bridge: 5.8M
Two-lane bridge: 7.3M

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☐ Two-lane bridge: 7.3M
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# Blakeney Bridge Rehabilitation Public Information Centre Almonte & District Community Centre, 182 Bridge St, Almonte Thursday December 1/6:00 – 8:00 PM

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Please check the box of your preferred replacement alternative:

☐ Single lane bridge: 5.5M ☐ Single lane bridge: 5.8M ☐ Two-lane bridge: 7.3M

1 AM A BLAKENY RESIDENT AND FIND
THE CURRENT TRAFFIC TO BE QUITE
ANNOYING. TOO MANY VEHICLES INCLUDING
4 WHEREERS, SKI-DOO'S, TRUCKS AND
RACING CARS WITH LOUD EXHAUST
REALLY RYIN OUR ENTOYMENT OF OUR
ONCE QUIET AND PEACEFUL COMMUNITY.
I WOULD RESPECTFULLY REQUEST SPIEED
BUMPS AND OR A RADAR SIGN TO
CALM TRAFFIC AS MANY SPEED THROUGH DAILY

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Blakeney Bridge Rehabilitation
Public Information Centre
Almonte & District Community Centre, 182 Bridge St, Almonte
Thursday December 1/6:00 - 8:00 PM

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☐ Single lane bridge: 5.5M ☐ Single lane bridge: 5.8M ☐ Two-lane bridge: 7.3M

it As a resident of Blakeney who lives
very near the bridge, it is critical for us not to losse anymore of our "quiet
Enjoyment's of our village. Currently the
amount + Speed of the traffic past our
house, including knowndoiles and ATV 15
is very upretting.
AH 2 lanes bridge would add move cars
and allow them to go faster.

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> Sean Derouin, P.Eng., C.E.T. **Public Works Manager, Lanark County** 613-267-1353 Fax 613-267-2793

e.g. environmental ? impacts
hydrogeological and benefits

Social/community benefits

All you have is conceptual drawings.

From: Chandler Swain
To: Blakeney Bridge

Cc: <u>Bev Holmes</u>; <u>Christa Lowry</u>; <u>Vicki Lowe</u>

Subject: Attention: Sean Derouin

Date: December 6, 2022 5:52:36 PM

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Dear Mr. Derouin, This letter is from 5 households directly affected by traffic on the bridge:

#### Comments regarding the rebuild of the Blakeney Bridge: from affected residents in Blakeney.

Thanks for this opportunity to give feedback on the 3 proposed versions of the new bridge.

With regard to the most important issues for us: version #2 ( single car lane with a. wider RAISED pedestrian safety lane ) is the only viable option. (#3 gives no safety zone for pedestrians and is not worth considering.)

Our main concern with all the factors related to the increased volume and speed of traffic through our hamlet is the safety of pedestrians. In the past few years it has become increasingly dangerous to try and walk in the village, especially crossing the bridge. In conversation with the county engineers, and other officials at the public meeting it was clear that the volume of traffic will only increase as time goes on.

Therefore it is of utmost importance that the ability of the residents and visitors to Blakeney to walk in our village are seriously considered and plans are implemented now to deal with this critical issue.

Obviously, as we have been confronted with many frightening experiences related to speeding vehicles rushing through our quiet, winding, residential streets, we have considered the issue a lot. Our quality of life here has been seriously compromised by this and must be dealt with now.

We feel now is the time to put in sidewalks (like Clayton). A clear break in the zone for walking and driving is required.

The following are effective, traffic calming methods that are already tested and used in other places and that we would like to see:

- signage currently in use before the 5 Span bridge in Pakenham is needed: large yellow signs with black chevrons saying: NARROW SINGLE LANE BRIDGE: SLOW DOWN
- Signage currently in use in vehicle-endangered residential areas all over the county, (ie: Ferguson Falls, Glen Tay etc) that say: COMMUNITY SAFETY ZONE: INCREASED FINES, and solar-lighted "YOUR SPEED IS:" signs on both sides of the bridge AND THE APPROPRIATE SPEED POSTED: 30 KM.
- A raised asphalt pedestrian lane on the bridge with clear makings. (this wouldn't restrict wide farm vehicles)
- Speed bumps like those currently in use on very busy roads all over the province (one example to note is on Lyon St. in Ottawa going south toward highway #417: they are broad enough to allow big vehicles (snowplows/ fire trucks/ construction vehicles) to use the road, as well as thousands of cars a day HOWEVER the bumps slow down the traffic that traverses this densely populated residential neighbourhood. Such SPEED BUMPS ought to be placed in several areas throughout Blakeney. (before the bridge/after the bridge/along the"straightaway" at the top of the hill going toward Martin St.)
- STOP SIGN: needed at Norway St as a traffic calming device.

A big factor seemingly not taken into account are the large numbers of visitors to the park. Blakeney Park and the Rapids are a big tourist draw. Starting Summer of 2021 Trip Advisor showed Blakeney Raids Park as their #1 destination for a "best day trip in the Ottawa area"

Visitors to the park aren't alert to the dangerous issues with traffic as they cross the road to the canoe launch rock. Plus many, often families with children and dogs, enjoy the view from the bridge, often stopping to take photos, then coming to walk through the village.

There are now a new generation of children and grandchildren in Blakeney, plus seniors and dog walkers and cyclists and its very problematic that we can't go out into our own village without worrying about speeding vehicles.

Now that Blakeney has become a commuter route that will only get busier, and these drivers are focused on getting to their destination, and not so much on what is best for the residents.

it is incumbent on the county to make sure bridge is made to serve pedestrians as much as it is to serve vehicles. The roadway in Blakeney was obviously never designed for commuter traffic. The Bridge is a county issue and the road is a town issue so both jurisdictions must work together on a road/bridge renewal: this is critical to the villagers.

Thank you for your serious attention to this issue:

Michael Reynolds and Chandler Swain , 178 Blakeney Rd. Kristen Mohr , 176 Blakeney Rd. Diana Jackson, 156 Blakeney Rd. Linda Berg and Cornelius Berg, 194 Blakeney Rd. Jennifer Ryder Jones, 236 Blakeney Rd. From: <u>Diana Jackson</u>
To: <u>Blakeney Bridge</u>

**Subject:** Questions and comments on plans for construction of Blakeney Bridge

**Date:** December 7, 2022 11:02:16 AM

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

#### Hello,

Thank you for the opportunity to have input into the Blakeney Bridge rejuvenation project. I live at 156 Blakeney road immediately adjacent to the Bridge. I tried to keep this email brief and directed at just the design of the new bridge but it is so closely interlaced with other traffic and safety issues that I found I could not. So my apologies for this lengthy email, I have highlighted my primary thoughts in bold below.

Unfortunately, I was not able to attend the meeting on the 1st. But I look forward to the improvements and appreciate the possibility to share my thoughts and ideas with you through this email.

I was able to obtain the sketches of proposed bridges through my neighbours and read the details of the meeting online. I did have a few questions that I was not able to determine from the sketches or media...

- 1. As residents and primary stakeholders, how much input into the final decision do we have, and how is the final decision determined?
- 2. Are there renderings or photo images of what the railings as well as the 3beam guard rail would look like?
- 3. There is a note about pedestrian and cycle shoulders on the drawings but it doesn't show a raised area. Can you clarify if this is raised like a sidewalk? (sloped rather than curb might accommodate farm machinery)
- 4. What kind of traffic signals will be installed? What will they look like?

I see the following as stakeholders. In contemplating which option for the bridge might be best these are my thoughts on what each stakeholder group might have as needs, wants or requirements.

Residents: Safety / Peace / Aesthetics

Visitors to the park: Safety and enjoyment of park aesthetics

Farmers: Safe ability to cross the bridge

Snowmobilers ATV and dirtbikes: Safety, a way to cross the river to access the rail trail (although I don't believe snowmobiles should be on the road - another discussion)

Commuters: A route across the bridge and through the village to get from HWY 29 to HWY 417.

Consideration of the design of the bridge for each stakeholder group ...

Residents: Reduced speed limits, traffic control measures, sidewalks

Visitors: Reduced speed limits, traffic control measures, sidewalks, enhanced park infrastructure, and aesthetics for parking

Farmers: Keep the route through the village and ensure the bridge is wide enough to accommodate machinery.

Recreation vehicles: ATV and Dirtbikes, Keep the route through the village but incorporate speed-controlling measures for safety for all.

Snowmobiles, create an alternate route crossing the river further upstream as existed in years past.

Commuters: Keep the route through the village but incorporate speed-controlling measures for the safety of all.

Personally, I see the construction of the bridge as an opportunity. An opportunity to celebrate and embrace the historic nature of the site and the beauty of the Blakeney Rapids. I feel there should be a dedicated pedestrian route across the bridge for safety and enjoyment for both residents and visitors to the park. And installing a single-lane bridge vs. two lanes would save both funds (which might be reallocated to Park improvements) and reduce traffic flow and speeding. I think all needs can be met with a single-lane bridge and sidewalks. A double lane will only encourage unnecessary traffic. A single-lane bridge and reducing speed with traffic control measures and lower speed limits through the village will discourage unnecessary traffic that can easily utilize the route through Almonte instead while still meeting all the needs of the stakeholders. With these considerations in mind, I feel option 'B' seems the best choice for all stakeholders.

Additionally, any saved funds by utilizing option 'B' might be used for improvements to the park and roads through the village. I would love to see sidewalks from the park through to Martin Street. Particularly on the blind corners. One, in particular, is a sharp curve, up a hill blind corner with a side street off of it. It is very uncomfortable for a pedestrian to walk around this corner even if a vehicle is not speeding. Adding a stroller or dog on a leash just adds to the stress.

#### So to sum up...

- I would prefer option 'B' with a raised sidewalk for pedestrians and minimal traffic lights.
- I would like to see sidewalks installed along Blakeney road from the park to Martin Street.
- Reduced speed limits preferably with speed bumps, traffic control posts, or other traffic control measures.
- Personally, I'd like to request a hidden laneway sign be installed at the end of the bridge as visibility is poor exiting my lane.
- Is it possible to create some form of a working group or task force with the municipality to plan and implement safety and improvement ideas and concepts?

Additionally, improvements to the park might include...

- Paved and delineated parking at the park for both visitors and to define Dave Bardams property (he often has to deal with parking overflow sometimes blocking his parking area).
- A defined kayak launch site as part of the park.

Funds for park improvements might come from saving money by choosing option 'B' or perhaps the municipality of Mississippi Mills could use funds from cash in lieu of parklands. Would the enhancement of the park infrastructure not be a perfect use of these funds?

Again, thank you for opening up channels to allow the residents of Blakeney to have a voice and input to the design of the new bridge.

Diana Jackson 613-915-5474

From: <u>Matthew Ayling</u>
To: <u>Blakeney Bridge</u>

Subject: Submission re: Bridge Replacement Date: December 6, 2022 11:26:49 AM

Attachments: Blakeney Bridge Replacement-AylingPenneySubmission-12.6.2022.docx

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Good morning,

Please see below (and attached) our submission regarding the Blakeney Bridge replacement.

Warm regards,

Matthew Ayling, Laura Penney and Leo Ayling (111 Alexander St., Blakeney)

---

# Blakeney Bridge Replacement

Summary: I'm writing to express my support for the replacement of the current bridge with a single-lane replacement, in alignment with previous recommendations from Lanark County Public Works staff and in line with Option B, as presented at the Public Information Centre on December 1st. A single-lane replacement is appropriate for the current crossing, would minimize costs and the impact on public safety/local ecology, but should be paired with improvements to pedestrian safety infrastructure in the hamlet and particularly at the bridge crossing. Alternative crossings in anticipation of development and growth in the region should be considered as longer-term solutions, and it is recommended that a committee be struck to identify suitable locations. As noted in a presentation to the Lanark County Council (link), Blakeney residents have been voicing their concerns about the current state of pedestrian safety in the village for quite some time and call specifically for longer-term solutions given the increase in traffic volume and speed through the village. A two-lane bridge would be a setback, particularly without any accompanying pedestrian improvements. A compromise solution of a well-signaled, extra-wide single-lane bridge could provide interested parties with a best-of-both-worlds solution.

## Introduction

In its report, presented to the Lanark County Public Works Committee on October 26, 2022, the Lanark County Public Works department makes it clear that the current bridge must be replaced due to its present poor condition - including the condition of its substructure concrete, structural steel, and concrete decking. That report recommended a replacement with a "like-for-like" single lane modular bridge with new abutments at a cost of \$2.5M. The report notes that an impact assessment to determine any cultural heritage value - presumably of the bridge itself - is underway. A single-lane bridge is warranted, notes the

report, due to the low annual average daily traffic of ~400 vehicles (with a seasonal high of ~700).

Additional considerations are noted for a single lane bridge: a lowered speed limit (to 40km/h from 50), traffic signaling, and a limit of 4.9m in width to avoid the appearance of a two-lane bridge.

In discussion of the report at County Council (<u>October 26</u>), several councilors wondered whether a two-lane structure might be appropriate, given agricultural activity in the area. Mississippi Mills municipal staff have also suggested a two-lane bridge might enable easier transit across the river of large fleet vehicles.

Residents in Blakeney have been concerned about the condition of the bridge and the potential for its replacement for some time, and welcome the opportunity to provide input into the final selection of a new bridge. For several reasons, a single-lane replacement with enhanced pedestrian safety infrastructure is recommended. These include reasons related to costs, safety, ecological and tourism, and long-term planning. Reasons related to the liveability and peaceful enjoyment of the community are implied but not enumerated.

# Agricultural Use

Residents in Blakeney had a chance to discuss the width of the bridge with agricultural users, who suggested that a two-lane bridge would be more suitable to allow for ever-wider combines and other heavy farm equipment. While there is great economic and cultural heritage value in the local agricultural industry, the narrow benefit of a wider bridge accrues only to a small number of farmers who use the bridge for heavy traffic during harvest season. Further, at a certain point in size, farm equipment becomes too large to navigate the blind hills and tight curves in the hamlet itself, making the argument for a two-lane bridge largely moot. A wider single-lane bridge that can accommodate the current and near-future size of farm equipment balances the need for continued traffic calming from a single-lane against the need to allow large equipment across during harvests. It is unclear whether or how many combines are in use in the area that would not fit across a 19ft (5.8m) width bridge, and currently many farm equipment operators are able to cross the bridge without issue.

It should also be noted that the Highway Traffic Act's Over-Dimensional Farm Vehicles regulations impose conditions on the width of farm vehicles above 3.6m including lights and escort vehicles. If the bridge is widened to allow for vehicles in excess of 5.8m in width, these vehicles would be subject to the regulations therein. To avoid these conditions, farm equipment must be 2.6m or narrower. Further, all farm equipment, including those capable of road speeds over 40 km/h must obey a 40 km/h speed limit and use an SMV sign. A 2016 study published in Injury Epidemiology of roadway characteristics on farm equipment crashes found that higher traffic volume, higher posted speed limits, road type, and smaller road widths were associated with the occurrence of farm equipment crashes. As farm equipment width increases, particularly on narrow roads, crashes also increase. The narrow roads of Blakeney combined with wider allowed equipment would pose a hazard to road safety for agricultural road users, as well as road users and pedestrians (more on this in the section on safety).

Weighing the tangible, appreciable concerns of residents - long voiced - of the hamlet with the hypothetical scenario of larger farm equipment (that would find it difficult, dangerous, or additionally costly to navigate the hamlet, in any event) is not a rational approach to determining a proper bridge replacement. A potential compromise solution does exist, however, to allow for next-generation sizes (with the assumption that they are larger than the current ultra-wide 18.5' models), could maintain a single-lange bridge at 20 or 21ft,

provided sufficient signaling and traffic lighting is included to make it clear that the bridge remains a single-lane. Paint or flex posts to demarcate a pedestrian lane would also be welcome.

# Costs and Negative Externalities

The report from Lanark County Public Works estimated that a single-lane replacement bridge would cost between \$3 and 3.5M. At Council, Public Works staff noted that the County's current bridge budget is below this figure, and additional funds (potentially from grants from other levels of government) would be necessary. A two-lane bridge, by contrast, could cost roughly \$4.5M.

At Council on October 26, several councilors wondered whether the bridge and the responsibility for its replacement should properly be that of Mississippi Mills. A review of the budgets and financial plans for Mississippi Mills and Lanark (link and link, respectively) makes it clear that neither entity has the fiscal space for a bridge replacement that might cost as much as \$4.5M. The one-time cost, should no other source(s) of funds become available, might require a levy on taxpayers in the County or Mississippi Mills and would therefore need to meet a very high bar to be justified. It should be noted that the main argument in favour of a two-lane replacement - to allow large farm vehicles to cross more easily - will provide a very narrow benefit to a small group of residents (many of whom do not live within the hamlet of Blakeney) while imposing costs on a larger swath of the non-farming public who do use the hamlet's roads daily.

Additionally, it does not appear from public documents that additional costs of a two-lane bridge have been adequately considered. The hamlet's topography - its hills and curves - are steep and tight, a two-lane bridge would likely require terraforming to clear its sightlines to avoid collisions and to allow for large vehicles to navigate the narrow roads of the hamlet. Increased traffic from a two-lane bridge would also have knock-on effects on road maintenance in the area that have not been captured. The condition of the municipally-owned road from Highway 29 to Blakeney bridge is already poor; additional traffic, and in particular traffic from heavy vehicles, would require more maintenance and much sooner than currently projected. The curves in Blakeney itself, and on the approach to the rapids from Highway 29, are quite tight and would require additional signage and potentially terraforming to reduce collision or single-vehicle accident incidence.

The hamlet itself, as noted, has quite narrow roads with absent or narrow shoulders. These would need to be widened, requiring (in places) significant landscaping and terraforming. The main curve/hill in the hamlet, that of Blakeney Road turning right as it runs toward the bridge, would need new and/or enhanced signage, stronger guardrails, and shoring to protect the hill from erosion. Large vehicles have been observed becoming stuck and unable to make the climb and to navigate the current narrow curves - if the bridge is widened to allow for larger vehicles, there will be more frequent incidents of vehicles needing assistance or extrication, and this may require a complete reconstruction or redevelopment of the main Blakeney road. This is, again, in the case of heavier traffic and traffic consisting of heavier vehicles.

The costs of signage to warn heavy vehicles of the hill grade, tight turns, and bridge weight limit, including tractor-trailers, would also need to be considered, along with their placement in the hamlet in order to ensure their effectiveness.

The benefit of a two-lane bridge (as noted, to allow large farm vehicles to cross) is a narrow one and should be weighed against the significant additional costs noted above. For local residents who will be asked to contribute via their property taxes (or perhaps even through a levy), this benefit does not outweigh these costs and cannot be adequately justified.

Additionally, alternative crossings at Pakenham and Almonte are available and do not incur significant additional costs to agricultural operators to use, as they currently do when it is necessary for ultra-wide equipment.

In sum, there are several significant additional costs to a two-lane bridge that are not captured in the figure for the bridge replacement alone that should be considered. Many of these costs will be borne by Mississippi Mills, rather than the County. Given these, the financial situation of both the municipality of Mississippi Mills and the County, and a lack of significant benefits to a two-lane bridge, a replacement with a single-lane bridge is recommended.

# Public and Pedestrian Safety

In determining whether a two-lane or single-lane bridge is appropriate as a replacement for the Blakeney bridge, there are a number of public and pedestrian safety considerations that should be appreciated.

One of the main arguments in favour of a two-lane bridge is to allow for larger vehicles, in particular farming vehicles, to make the crossing more easily. As noted, there are significant issues with sight-lines in the hamlet, owing to the tight curves and steep hills in the village. The main curve coming from Highway 29 turning left toward the rapids is a blind curve, as is the first curve and intersection coming up into the hamlet from the bridge. Allowing larger and heavier vehicles to make the crossing would exacerbate existing concerns with pedestrian and public safety. It should be noted that farm vehicles would not be the only large vehicles to use the crossing, should a two-lane bridge be chosen. Tractor trailers from domestic and international transportation firms often attempt to use the bridge and have become stuck or have made the crossing in violation of the current/former tonnage limit. A two-lane bridge with (presumably) a larger weight limit would increase the frequency of these crossings, and with the limited sightlines in the village would without question increase the frequency collisions, and of stuck or disabled large vehicles due to hill grade or tight corners.

The two-lane bridge option (Option C) presented at the information centre on December 1 included no pedestrian facilities in its design. This would be a substantial step backward from even the current bridge, which is at least wide enough that pedestrians can walk single-file along the shoulder. Two lanes taken up entirely by larger vehicles would pose significant pedestrian safety concerns, and would cut access to the park off from residents and tourists from the rest of the village.

The current absence in the village of any pedestrian infrastructure is also of significant concern. This is the case with or without a two-lane replacement, but would become particularly acute if a two-lane replacement is chosen. Higher vehicle traffic volume, speed, and size would make Blakeney road significantly more dangerous for pedestrians. As noted in a presentation to the Lanark County Council (link), Blakeney residents have been voicing their concerns about the current state of pedestrian safety in the village for quite some time and have called specifically for longer-term solutions given the increase in traffic and vehicular speed through the village as result of the pandemic and population increases. A two-lane bridge would be a setback, particularly without any accompanying pedestrian improvements.

A single-lane replacement would therefore be recommended, but at this point it is also prudent that significant thought be given to improving pedestrian safety on the bridge itself and inside the hamlet. Residents would welcome a speed reduction to 40km/h and additionally traffic signaling but, given the tourism attendant to the Blakeney Rapids park, the age of residents in the village (many seniors and young families) and poor sightlines

and narrow shoulders in the village, would suggest that while improvements to the bridge via replacement are being undertaken, a study of potential pedestrian-focused improvements also be contemplated. Some low-cost, high-yield improvements include further reduced speed limit in line with <u>Vision Zero</u> standards (30 km/h), pedestrian crossing or stop signs in the village, and pedestrian-aware signage for vehicles (see presentation here).

# **Ecological and Tourism Impact**

The Mississippi river is an important ecological resource for residents, and deserves protection from the impacts of increased car and truck traffic. Tourism is similarly an important economic driver in the area, with Blakeney Rapids Park seeing an increase in car (and foot and bicycle) visitors since the onset of the Covid 19 pandemic.

Car tires are among the most common plastic polluters on earth, according to work published in National Geographic and the *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (link) Particulates from brake pads are similarly ubiquitous and toxic (link), and fumes from diesel are notorious public health and environmental irritants. Not only is increased passenger traffic likely to increase these pollutants in the area, a two lane bridge would bring heavier truck traffic with even greater attendant tire, diesel, and brake pad externalities.

Current levels of tourism, mainly visitors to the Blakeney Park Rapids, are adequately served by a single-lane bridge. Indeed, the natural calming effect of the single-lane bridge makes the Park and its environs more peaceful and protects tourists from a degree of speeding as they make their way to and around the rapids, from the Park itself to the boat launch further up the street or into Blakeney hamlet itself. There would be significant negative effects on safe and enjoyable tourism if a two-lane bridge brought increased through-traffic, particularly from large commercial vehicles. Increased large-vehicle traffic would also increase the incidence of conflict with small personal recreational vehicles (e.g. ATVs and snowmobiles).

# Alternatives and Dealing with Development

The municipality of Mississippi Mills has and is experiencing significant growth that, even in the context of higher interest rates and economic downturn, is unlikely to slow. The recently-passed Provincial Bill 23 would suggest that the ability of municipalities to direct their own development may also be somewhat curtailed in the near future. The knock-on effects of growth should be considered and planned for ahead of time rather than dealt with in a reactionary, ad hoc, manner.

Other crossing sites for a future bridge would be more suitable for the construction of a two-lane bridge that allows for larger vehicles to cross without significantly impacting public safety or incurring unnecessary costs. These sites would be those where existing roads or laneways meet the river at right angles, where the bridge and run-up roads themselves would not require major terraforming, and where crossings are minimally impairing on local residents. A purpose-built two-lane bridge that allows for higher-speed and -volume crossing would minimize impacts on the community while acting as an engine for growth and stability in the medium and longer term. This author suggests that a committee be struck to conduct a search for a suitable crossing and make recommendations to this term of County and municipal Councils.

It should be noted that public notice and consultation on a bridge replacement, given its significant effects on the community of Blakeney and its residents, has been less than ideal.

The notice that a bridge replacement was necessary was delivered at the next-to-last meeting of County Council, and municipal councilors were given very little time in the beginning of their terms to come up to speed on the context and issues before being asked to weigh in on the request for proposal. This is despite the bridge itself being slated for replacement in the 1 to 5 year term at least as long ago as 2015. Advance notice should have been served, and more consideration of a wide range of viewpoints undertaken. Residents of Blakeney have been asking for more attention to be paid to the traffic situation in their village for a number of years, and it is not sufficient that a major change to infrastructure with such substantial effect on that situation have so little time for public feedback.

From: <u>Tove Hunding</u>

To: Matthew Ayling; Blakeney Bridge
Subject: RE: Submission re: Bridge Replacement
Date: December 6, 2022 2:31:27 PM

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Thank you Matt for representing me, as well as the others, that have the same view as stated in your submission of Blakeney Bridge Replacement.

Tove Hunding.

Sent from Mail for Windows

From: Matthew Ayling

**Sent:** December 6, 2022 11:26 AM **To:** blakeneybridge@lanarkcounty.ca

**Subject:** Submission re: Bridge Replacement

Good morning,

Please see below (and attached) our submission regarding the Blakeney Bridge replacement.

Warm regards, Matthew Ayling, Laura Penney and Leo Ayling (111 Alexander St., Blakeney)

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# Blakeney Bridge Replacement

Summary: I'm writing to express my support for the replacement of the current bridge with a single-lane replacement, in alignment with previous recommendations from Lanark County Public Works staff and in line with Option B, as presented at the Public Information Centre on December 1st. A single-lane replacement is appropriate for the current crossing, would minimize costs and the impact on public safety/local ecology, but should be paired with improvements to pedestrian safety infrastructure in the hamlet and particularly at the bridge crossing. Alternative crossings in anticipation of development and growth in the region should be considered as longer-term solutions, and it is recommended that a committee be struck to identify suitable locations. As noted in a presentation to the Lanark County Council (link), Blakeney residents have been voicing their concerns about the current state of pedestrian safety in the village for quite some time and call specifically for longer-term solutions given the increase in traffic volume and speed through the village. A two-lane bridge would be a setback, particularly without any accompanying pedestrian improvements. A compromise solution of a well-signaled, extra-wide single-lane bridge

could provide interested parties with a best-of-both-worlds solution.

## Introduction

In its report, presented to the Lanark County Public Works Committee on October 26, 2022, the Lanark County Public Works department makes it clear that the current bridge must be replaced due to its present poor condition - including the condition of its substructure concrete, structural steel, and concrete decking. That report recommended a replacement with a "like-for-like" single lane modular bridge with new abutments at a cost of \$2.5M. The report notes that an impact assessment to determine any cultural heritage value - presumably of the bridge itself - is underway. A single-lane bridge is warranted, notes the report, due to the low annual average daily traffic of ~400 vehicles (with a seasonal high of ~700).

Additional considerations are noted for a single lane bridge: a lowered speed limit (to 40km/h from 50), traffic signaling, and a limit of 4.9m in width to avoid the appearance of a two-lane bridge.

In discussion of the report at County Council (<u>October 26</u>), several councilors wondered whether a two-lane structure might be appropriate, given agricultural activity in the area. Mississippi Mills municipal staff have also suggested a two-lane bridge might enable easier transit across the river of large fleet vehicles.

Residents in Blakeney have been concerned about the condition of the bridge and the potential for its replacement for some time, and welcome the opportunity to provide input into the final selection of a new bridge. For several reasons, a single-lane replacement with enhanced pedestrian safety infrastructure is recommended. These include reasons related to costs, safety, ecological and tourism, and long-term planning. Reasons related to the liveability and peaceful enjoyment of the community are implied but not enumerated.

## Agricultural Use

Residents in Blakeney had a chance to discuss the width of the bridge with agricultural users, who suggested that a two-lane bridge would be more suitable to allow for ever-wider combines and other heavy farm equipment. While there is great economic and cultural heritage value in the local agricultural industry, the narrow benefit of a wider bridge accrues only to a small number of farmers who use the bridge for heavy traffic during harvest season. Further, at a certain point in size, farm equipment becomes too large to navigate the blind hills and tight curves in the hamlet itself, making the argument for a two-lane bridge largely moot. A wider single-lane bridge that can accommodate the current and near-future size of farm equipment balances the need for continued traffic calming from a single-lane against the need to allow large equipment across during harvests. It is unclear whether or how many combines are in use in the area that would not fit across a 19ft (5.8m) width bridge, and currently many farm equipment operators are able to cross the bridge without issue.

It should also be noted that the Highway Traffic Act's Over-Dimensional Farm Vehicles regulations impose conditions on the width of farm vehicles above 3.6m including lights and escort vehicles. If the bridge is widened to allow for vehicles in excess of 5.8m in width, these vehicles would be subject to the regulations therein. To avoid these conditions, farm equipment must be 2.6m or narrower. Further, all farm equipment, including those capable of road speeds over 40 km/h must obey a 40 km/h speed limit and use an SMV sign. A 2016 study published in Injury Epidemiology of roadway characteristics on farm equipment crashes found that higher traffic volume, higher posted speed limits, road type, and smaller road widths were associated with the occurrence of farm equipment crashes.

As farm equipment width increases, particularly on narrow roads, crashes also increase. The narrow roads of Blakeney combined with wider allowed equipment would pose a hazard to road safety for agricultural road users, as well as road users and pedestrians (more on this in the section on safety).

Weighing the tangible, appreciable concerns of residents - long voiced - of the hamlet with the hypothetical scenario of larger farm equipment (that would find it difficult, dangerous, or additionally costly to navigate the hamlet, in any event) is not a rational approach to determining a proper bridge replacement. A potential compromise solution does exist, however, to allow for next-generation sizes (with the assumption that they are larger than the current ultra-wide 18.5' models), could maintain a single-lange bridge at 20 or 21ft, provided sufficient signaling and traffic lighting is included to make it clear that the bridge remains a single-lane. Paint or flex posts to demarcate a pedestrian lane would also be welcome.

## Costs and Negative Externalities

The report from Lanark County Public Works estimated that a single-lane replacement bridge would cost between \$3 and 3.5M. At Council, Public Works staff noted that the County's current bridge budget is below this figure, and additional funds (potentially from grants from other levels of government) would be necessary. A two-lane bridge, by contrast, could cost roughly \$4.5M.

At Council on October 26, several councilors wondered whether the bridge and the responsibility for its replacement should properly be that of Mississippi Mills. A review of the budgets and financial plans for Mississippi Mills and Lanark (link and link, respectively) makes it clear that neither entity has the fiscal space for a bridge replacement that might cost as much as \$4.5M. The one-time cost, should no other source(s) of funds become available, might require a levy on taxpayers in the County or Mississippi Mills and would therefore need to meet a very high bar to be justified. It should be noted that the main argument in favour of a two-lane replacement - to allow large farm vehicles to cross more easily - will provide a very narrow benefit to a small group of residents (many of whom do not live within the hamlet of Blakeney) while imposing costs on a larger swath of the non-farming public who do use the hamlet's roads daily.

Additionally, it does not appear from public documents that additional costs of a two-lane bridge have been adequately considered. The hamlet's topography - its hills and curves - are steep and tight, a two-lane bridge would likely require terraforming to clear its sightlines to avoid collisions and to allow for large vehicles to navigate the narrow roads of the hamlet. Increased traffic from a two-lane bridge would also have knock-on effects on road maintenance in the area that have not been captured. The condition of the municipally-owned road from Highway 29 to Blakeney bridge is already poor; additional traffic, and in particular traffic from heavy vehicles, would require more maintenance and much sooner than currently projected. The curves in Blakeney itself, and on the approach to the rapids from Highway 29, are quite tight and would require additional signage and potentially terraforming to reduce collision or single-vehicle accident incidence.

The hamlet itself, as noted, has quite narrow roads with absent or narrow shoulders. These would need to be widened, requiring (in places) significant landscaping and terraforming. The main curve/hill in the hamlet, that of Blakeney Road turning right as it runs toward the bridge, would need new and/or enhanced signage, stronger guardrails, and shoring to protect the hill from erosion. Large vehicles have been observed becoming stuck and unable to make the climb and to navigate the current narrow curves - if the bridge is widened to allow for larger vehicles, there will be more frequent incidents of vehicles

needing assistance or extrication, and this may require a complete reconstruction or redevelopment of the main Blakeney road. This is, again, in the case of heavier traffic and traffic consisting of heavier vehicles.

The costs of signage to warn heavy vehicles of the hill grade, tight turns, and bridge weight limit, including tractor-trailers, would also need to be considered, along with their placement in the hamlet in order to ensure their effectiveness.

The benefit of a two-lane bridge (as noted, to allow large farm vehicles to cross) is a narrow one and should be weighed against the significant additional costs noted above. For local residents who will be asked to contribute via their property taxes (or perhaps even through a levy), this benefit does not outweigh these costs and cannot be adequately justified. Additionally, alternative crossings at Pakenham and Almonte are available and do not incur significant additional costs to agricultural operators to use, as they currently do when it is necessary for ultra-wide equipment.

In sum, there are several significant additional costs to a two-lane bridge that are not captured in the figure for the bridge replacement alone that should be considered. Many of these costs will be borne by Mississippi Mills, rather than the County. Given these, the financial situation of both the municipality of Mississippi Mills and the County, and a lack of significant benefits to a two-lane bridge, a replacement with a single-lane bridge is recommended.

# Public and Pedestrian Safety

In determining whether a two-lane or single-lane bridge is appropriate as a replacement for the Blakeney bridge, there are a number of public and pedestrian safety considerations that should be appreciated.

One of the main arguments in favour of a two-lane bridge is to allow for larger vehicles, in particular farming vehicles, to make the crossing more easily. As noted, there are significant issues with sight-lines in the hamlet, owing to the tight curves and steep hills in the village. The main curve coming from Highway 29 turning left toward the rapids is a blind curve, as is the first curve and intersection coming up into the hamlet from the bridge. Allowing larger and heavier vehicles to make the crossing would exacerbate existing concerns with pedestrian and public safety. It should be noted that farm vehicles would not be the only large vehicles to use the crossing, should a two-lane bridge be chosen. Tractor trailers from domestic and international transportation firms often attempt to use the bridge and have become stuck or have made the crossing in violation of the current/former tonnage limit. A two-lane bridge with (presumably) a larger weight limit would increase the frequency of these crossings, and with the limited sightlines in the village would without question increase the frequency collisions, and of stuck or disabled large vehicles due to hill grade or tight corners.

The two-lane bridge option (Option C) presented at the information centre on December 1 included no pedestrian facilities in its design. This would be a substantial step backward from even the current bridge, which is at least wide enough that pedestrians can walk single-file along the shoulder. Two lanes taken up entirely by larger vehicles would pose significant pedestrian safety concerns, and would cut access to the park off from residents and tourists from the rest of the village.

The current absence in the village of any pedestrian infrastructure is also of significant concern. This is the case with or without a two-lane replacement, but would become particularly acute if a two-lane replacement is chosen. Higher vehicle traffic volume, speed, and size would make Blakeney road significantly more dangerous for pedestrians. As noted in a presentation to the Lanark County Council (link), Blakeney residents have been voicing

their concerns about the current state of pedestrian safety in the village for quite some time and have called specifically for longer-term solutions given the increase in traffic and vehicular speed through the village as result of the pandemic and population increases. A two-lane bridge would be a setback, particularly without any accompanying pedestrian improvements.

A single-lane replacement would therefore be recommended, but at this point it is also prudent that significant thought be given to improving pedestrian safety on the bridge itself and inside the hamlet. Residents would welcome a speed reduction to 40km/h and additionally traffic signaling but, given the tourism attendant to the Blakeney Rapids park, the age of residents in the village (many seniors and young families) and poor sightlines and narrow shoulders in the village, would suggest that while improvements to the bridge via replacement are being undertaken, a study of potential pedestrian-focused improvements also be contemplated. Some low-cost, high-yield improvements include further reduced speed limit in line with <u>Vision Zero</u> standards (30 km/h), pedestrian crossing or stop signs in the village, and pedestrian-aware signage for vehicles (see presentation here).

# **Ecological and Tourism Impact**

The Mississippi river is an important ecological resource for residents, and deserves protection from the impacts of increased car and truck traffic. Tourism is similarly an important economic driver in the area, with Blakeney Rapids Park seeing an increase in car (and foot and bicycle) visitors since the onset of the Covid 19 pandemic. Car tires are among the most common plastic polluters on earth, according to work published in National Geographic and the *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (link) Particulates from brake pads are similarly ubiquitous and toxic (link), and fumes from diesel are notorious public health and environmental irritants. Not only is increased passenger traffic likely to increase these pollutants in the area, a two lane bridge would bring heavier truck traffic with even greater attendant tire, diesel, and brake pad externalities.

Current levels of tourism, mainly visitors to the Blakeney Park Rapids, are adequately served by a single-lane bridge. Indeed, the natural calming effect of the single-lane bridge makes the Park and its environs more peaceful and protects tourists from a degree of speeding as they make their way to and around the rapids, from the Park itself to the boat launch further up the street or into Blakeney hamlet itself. There would be significant negative effects on safe and enjoyable tourism if a two-lane bridge brought increased through-traffic, particularly from large commercial vehicles. Increased large-vehicle traffic would also increase the incidence of conflict with small personal recreational vehicles (e.g. ATVs and snowmobiles).

# Alternatives and Dealing with Development

The municipality of Mississippi Mills has and is experiencing significant growth that, even in the context of higher interest rates and economic downturn, is unlikely to slow. The recently-passed Provincial Bill 23 would suggest that the ability of municipalities to direct their own development may also be somewhat curtailed in the near future. The knock-on effects of growth should be considered and planned for ahead of time rather than dealt with in a reactionary, ad hoc, manner.

Other crossing sites for a future bridge would be more suitable for the construction of a twolane bridge that allows for larger vehicles to cross without significantly impacting public safety or incurring unnecessary costs. These sites would be those where existing roads or laneways meet the river at right angles, where the bridge and run-up roads themselves would not require major terraforming, and where crossings are minimally impairing on local residents. A purpose-built two-lane bridge that allows for higher-speed and -volume crossing would minimize impacts on the community while acting as an engine for growth and stability in the medium and longer term. This author suggests that a committee be struck to conduct a search for a suitable crossing and make recommendations to this term of County and municipal Councils.

It should be noted that public notice and consultation on a bridge replacement, given its significant effects on the community of Blakeney and its residents, has been less than ideal. The notice that a bridge replacement was necessary was delivered at the next-to-last meeting of County Council, and municipal councilors were given very little time in the beginning of their terms to come up to speed on the context and issues before being asked to weigh in on the request for proposal. This is despite the bridge itself being slated for replacement in the 1 to 5 year term at least as long ago as 2015. Advance notice should have been served, and more consideration of a wide range of viewpoints undertaken. Residents of Blakeney have been asking for more attention to be paid to the traffic situation in their village for a number of years, and it is not sufficient that a major change to infrastructure with such substantial effect on that situation have so little time for public feedback.

From: Sean Derouin
To: Blakeney Bridge
Subject: FW: Blakeney Bridge

**Date:** December 8, 2022 9:24:36 AM

**From:** Cory Smith <csmith@mississippimills.ca>

**Sent:** December 6, 2022 7:01 PM

To: Sean Derouin <SDerouin@lanarkcounty.ca>; Luke Harrington <lharrington@mississippimills.ca>

Cc: Terry McCann <TMcCann@lanarkcounty.ca>; Ken Kelly <kkelly@mississippimills.ca>

Subject: RE: Blakeney Bridge

Sean,

At the Public Information Centre for the Blakeney Bridge it was identified that the EA process was reviewed and a two lane structure is no longer delayed by the EA process and could be completed in 2023. As such, Mississippi Mills Public Works supports the installation of a two lane structure. A two lane structure would support additional traffic expected by the growth of our municipality. It would also support our agricultural community. Traffic lights at either end of the structure would still be recommended to provide traffic calming measures and aid in pedestrian safety.

Should a two lane replacement not be approved by County Council due to the County's financial constraints, in the interest of public safety, Option B as presented at the Public Open House would be a reasonable consideration provided that considerations for agricultural and pedestrian safety are maintained, including the traffic signals.

In any respect due to the geometry of the approaches, either single or two lane structure, strong consideration should be given to including traffic signals. The traffic signals should include advanced warning signals due to the blind corners and hills.

Regards,

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